FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JANUARY 2023

WYN CPA LIMITED CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS HONG KONG

黃姚會計師事務所有限公司 WYN CPA LIMITED CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Directors: Alex Y. W. Yiu 姚瀛偉 CPA (Practising)

Leslie S. L. Yiu 姚尚禮 CPA (Practising)

REPORT OF THE HONORARY AUDITOR TO THE MEMBERS OF HONG KONG UNIVERSITY ALUMNI ASSOCIATION 禾 洪 士 朗 坎 士 金

香港大學校友會

(incorporated in Hong Kong with liability limited by guarantee)

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Hong Kong University Alumni Association (the "Association") set out on pages 4 to 15, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 31 January 2023, and the statement of income and retained surplus and cash flow statement for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Association as at 31 January 2023, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standard for Private Entities ("HKFRS for Private Entities") issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA") and have been properly prepared in compliance with the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing ("HKSAs") issued by the HKICPA. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Association in accordance with the HKICPA's Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants ("the Code"), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Other Information

The executive committee of the Association are responsible for the other information. The other information does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

黄姚會計師事務所有限公司 WYN CPA LIMITED **CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS**

REPORT OF THE HONORARY AUDITOR (CONT'D) TO THE MEMBERS OF HONG KONG UNIVERSITY ALUMNI ASSOCIATION 香港大學校友會

(incorporated in Hong Kong with liability limited by guarantee)

Responsibilities of Executive Committee and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

The executive committee of the Association are responsible for the preparation of financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with HKFRS for Private Entities issued by the HKICPA and the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance, and for such internal control as the executive committee determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the executive committee are responsible for assessing the Association's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the executive committee either intend to liquidate the Association or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Association's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. This report is made solely to you, as a body, in accordance with section 405 of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with HKSAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with HKSAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

黃姚會計師事務所有限公司 WYN CPA LIMITED CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

REPORT OF THE HONORARY AUDITOR (CONT'D) TO THE MEMBERS OF HONG KONG UNIVERSITY ALUMNI ASSOCIATION 香港大學校友會

(incorporated in Hong Kong with liability limited by guarantee)

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (cont'd)

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Association's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the executive committee of the Association.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the executive committee's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Association's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Association to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

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WYN CPA Limited Certified Public Accountants Hong Kong, **12 SEP 2023** Yiu, Leslie Sheun Lai Practising Certificate No. P06935

STATEMENT OF INCOME AND RETAINED SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JANUARY 2023

	Note	<u>2023</u> HK\$	<u>2022</u> HK\$
Revenue	3	3,485,703	3,964,145
Administrative and other operating expenses		(4,119,625)	(3,866,871)
Total (deficit) / surplus for the year	5	(633,922)	97,274
Movement in Choir fund, net		-	(2,320)
General reserves at beginning of year	12	8,935,463	8,840,509
General reserves at end of year	12	8,301,541	8,935,463

The annexed notes form part of these financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with these financial statements.

香港大學校友會

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 JANUARY 2023

	Note	<u>2023</u> HK\$	<u>2022</u> HK\$
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	7	6,623,991	7,460,520
Current assets			
Inventories	8	170 100	
Other receivables	8 9	178,430	198,820
Cash and cash equivalents		379,805	288,473
	10	2,698,322	2,249,044
		3,256,557	2,736,337
Current liabilities			
Other payables	11	1,032,707	607,994
		1,032,707	607,994
Net current assets		2,223,850	2,128,343
NET TOTAL ASSETS		8,847,841	9,588,863
Fund and reserves			
General reserves	12	9 201 541	0.005.155
Life members' subscription fund	12	8,301,541	8,935,463
	14	546,300	653,400
TOTAL FUNDS		8,847,841	9,588,863

These financial statements were approved and authorized for issue by the Executive Committee on 12 SEP 2023 and are signed on its behalf by:

Ms. Catherine Y. L. Cheung President

Mr. Danny F.L. Li Hon. Treasurer

The annexed notes form part of these financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with these financial statements.

CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JANUARY 2023

Operating activities	Note	<u>2023</u> НК\$	<u>2022</u> HK\$
(Deficit) / surplus for the year Adjustments for:		(633,922)	97,274
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment Interest income Life membership subscription Movement in Choir fund, net	12 12	879,683 (879) (107,100)	1,000,547 (3) (97,200) (2,320)
Operating surplus before changes in working capital Decrease / (increase) in inventories Increase in other receivables Increase in other payables Net cash generated from operating activities		137,782 20,390 (91,332) 424,713 491,553	998,298 (12,910) (29,388) 158,805 1,114,805
Investing activities			1,114,005
Interest received Payment for purchase of property, plant and equipment	7	879 (43,154)	3 (871,860)
Net cash used in investing activities		(42,275)	(871,857)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at 1 February		449,278 2,249,044	242,948 2,006,096
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 January	10	2,698,322	2,249,044

The annexed notes form part of these financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with these financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JANUARY 2023

1 General information

Hong Kong University Alumni Association ("the Association") is an Association incorporated in Hong Kong with liability limited by guarantee and does not have a share capital. Under the provision of the Articles of Association, every member shall, in the event of its being wound up while he is a member or within one year after he ceased to be a member, for payment of the debts and liabilities of the Association contracted before he ceases to be a member, and of the costs, charges, and expenses of winding up, and for the adjustment of the rights of the contributories among themselves, such amount as may be required not exceeding HK\$20.

The registered office of the Association is located at Room 101, 1st Floor, Yip Fung Building, No. 2 D'Aguilar Street, Central, Hong Kong. The principal activities of the Association are to engage in the provision of club catering services and the promotion of welfare and social activities for members.

2 Basis of preparation and significant accounting policies

The Association qualifies for the reporting exemption as a small guarantee company under section 359(1)(a) of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance (Cap. 622) and is therefore entitled to prepare and present its financial statements in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standard for Private Entities ("HKFRS for Private Entities") issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants.

For the purpose of compliance with section 379 and 380 of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance (Cap. 622), these financial statement have been prepared to present a true and fair view of the financial position and financial performance of the Association. They have been prepared under the historical cost convention as explained in the accounting policies set out below.

(a) Property, plant and equipment

Items of property, plant and equipment are measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses.

Where the Association acquires leasehold land for own use under a finance lease, the prepaid cost included in property, plant and equipment on initial recognition represents the fair value of the leasehold land, or if lower, the present value of the minimum lease payments, determined at the inception of the lease and any initial direct costs of the lessee (incremental costs that are directly attributable to negotiating and arranging a lease).

The other cost of such items of property, plant and equipment comprises the following:

- the purchase price, including legal and brokerage fees, import duties and non-refundable purchase taxes, after deducting trade discounts and rebates;
- any costs directly attributable to bringing the asset to the location and condition necessary for them to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management;
- the initial estimate of the costs of dismantling and removing the item and restoring the site on which it is located, the obligation for which an entity incurs either when the item is acquired or as a consequence of having used the item during a particular period for purposes other than to produce inventories during that period.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JANUARY 2023

2 Basis of preparation and significant accounting policies (cont'd)

(a) Property, plant and equipment (cont'd)

Depreciation is calculated using the following basis to write down the cost of assets less their residual values over their estimated useful lives:

Property, plant and equipment	Annual depreciation rate
Leasehold land held for own use under a finance lease	over the leased term
Buildings held for own use	2% p.a.
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	20% p.a. on diminishing value
Crockery, silverware and kitchen equipment	20% p.a. on diminishing value
Decoration and leasehold improvement	20% p.a. on diminishing value

Assets held under finance leases, for which there is no reasonable certainty that the Association will obtain ownership at the end of the lease term, are depreciated over their expected useful lives on the same basis as owned assets, or where shorter, the terms of the relevant lease.

If there is an indication that there has been a significant change in the depreciation rate, useful life or residual value of an asset, the depreciation of that asset is revised prospectively to reflect the new expectations.

An asset's carrying amount is written down immediately to its recoverable amount if the asset's carrying amount is greater than its estimated recoverable amount.

(b) Trade and other receivables

Trade and other receivables are recognised initially at the transaction price. They are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less provision for impairment. A provision for impairment of trade receivables is established when there is objective evidence that the Association will not be able to collect all amounts due according to the original terms of the receivables.

(c) Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realizable value. At each reporting date, inventories are assessed for impairment and the carrying amount is reduced to its net realizable value with the impairment loss recognised immediately in profit or loss.

(d) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents includes cash on hand, demand deposits and other short-term highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less.

(e) Trade and other payables

Trade and other payables are recognised initially at the transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JANUARY 2023

2 Basis of preparation and significant accounting policies (cont'd)

(f) Employee benefit obligations

Salaries, annual bonuses, paid annual leave, leave passage and the cost to the Association of nonmonetary benefits are accrued in the year in which the associated services are rendered by employees of the Association. Contributions to Mandatory Provident Funds as required under the Hong Kong Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Ordinance, are recognised as an expense in the statement of income as incurred.

(g) Taxation

The Association is exempted from Hong Kong Profits Tax in accordance with Section 24(1) of the Inland Revenue Ordinance.

(h) Leases

Leases are classified as finance leases whenever the terms of the lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the leased asset to the Association. All other leases are classified as operating leases.

Rentals payable under operating leases are charged to the income statement on a straight-line basis over the term of the relevant lease.

(i) Impairment of non-financial assets, other than inventories

At each reporting date, property, plant and equipment are reviewed to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If there is an indication of possible impairment, the recoverable amount of any affected asset (or group of related assets) is estimated and compared with its carrying amount. If an estimated recoverable amount is lower, the carrying amount is reduced to its estimated recoverable amount, and an impairment loss is recognised immediately in profit or loss.

If an impairment loss subsequently reverses, the carrying amount of the asset (or group of related assets) is increased to the revised estimate of its recoverable amount, but not in excess of the amount that would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognised for the asset (or group of related assets) in prior years. A reversal of an impairment loss is recognised immediately in profit or loss.

(j) Life members' subscription fund

Life member subscriptions are initially recorded directly to the Life members' subscription fund and then subsequently credited to the statement of income on a straight-line basis over ten years.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JANUARY 2023

(k) Revenue recognition

Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable and is shown net of discounts.

Revenue is recognized in profit or loss provided it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Association and the revenue and costs, if available can be measured reliably, as follows:

- i) Subscription from life member of the Association is credited, on a straight line basis, over ten years to the statement of income.
- ii) All donation and subscription other than subscription from life member of the Association is accounted for on cash basis.
- iii) Taking and service charges from catering and bar services are recognised as revenue when services are rendered to customers.
- iv) Interest income is recognized as it accrues using the effective interest method.

(l) Related parties

For the purpose of these financial statements, related party includes a person and entity as defined below:

- 1) A person or a close member of that person's family is related to the Association if that person:
 - i) is a committee member of the Association;
 - ii) has control or joint control over the Association ; or
 - iii) has significant influence over the Association.
- 2) An entity is related to the Association if any of the following conditions applies:
 - i) the entity and the Association are members of the same group.
 - ii) either entity is an associate or joint venture of the other entity.
 - iii) both entities are joint ventures of the same third entity.
 - iv) either entity is a joint venture of a third entity and the other entity is an associate of the third entity.
 - v) the entity is a post-employment benefit plan for the benefit of employees of either the Association or an entity related to the Association.
 - vi) the entity is controlled or jointly controlled by a person identified in 1).
 - vii) a person identified in 1) i) has significant voting power over the entity.

Close family members of a person are those family members who may be expected to influence, or be influenced by, that person in their dealings with the entity.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JANUARY 2023

3 Revenue

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Revenue, which is also the Association's turnover, comprises the following:

Members' subscription and entrance fee Association activities, net income Levy on bar and tea sales at club premises Other income Donations from members	<u>Note</u> 4	2023 HK\$ 170,100 2,810,007 235,337 220,259 50,000	2022 HK\$ 228,800 2,400,774 204,975 329,596 800,000
		3,485,703	3,964,145
Association activities, net income			
Catering Income	Note	2023 HK\$	<u>2022</u> HK\$
Direct expenses		10,389,761 (7,785,126)	9,218,336 (6,978,316)
Bar		2,604,635	2,240,020
Income Direct expenses		335,996 (130,624)	242,084 (81,330)
		205,372	160,754
	3	2,810,007	2,400,774

5 Total (deficit) / surplus for the year

The following items have been recognised as expenditure in determining total (deficit) / surplus for the year:

Depreciation of property, plant and equipment Staff cost	2023 HK\$ 879,683	2022 HK\$ 1,000,547
Comprising:		
 Salaries and wages Bar commission Bonus Commission Messing Mandatory provident fund contributions Uniform Operating lease charges on property rental 	1,490,871 33,610 51,949 69,042 63,185 74,671 2,220 410,292	1,316,364 24,208 46,092 55,397 57,750 70,258 360 410,292

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JANUARY 2023

6 Remuneration of committee members

None of the committee members received or will receive any fees or other remuneration in respect of their services rendered to the Association during the year (2022: nil).

Except for the income received by the Association in the ordinary course of business, such as catering and bar income, subscriptions and fees, there were no material related party transactions between the Association and its committee members or parties related to the committee members.

7 Property, plant and equipment

Cost:	Leasehold land and <u>buildings</u> HK\$	Furniture, fixtures and <u>equipment</u> HK\$	Crockery, silverware and kitchen <u>equipment</u> HK\$	Decoration and leasehold <u>improvement</u> HK\$	<u>Total</u> HK\$
As at 1.2.2022 Additions	3,246,529	500,992 23,154	96,875	6,008,661 20,000	9,853,057 43,154
As at 31.1.2023	3,246,529	524,146	96,875	6,028,661	9,896,211
Accumulated depreciation	on and impairmen	nt:			
As at 1.2.2022 Annual depreciation	509,655 14,117	148,825 65,824	32,533 11,752	1,701,524 787,990	2,392,537 879,683
As at 31.1.2023	523,772	214,649	44,285	2,489,514	3,272,220
Carrying amount:					
As at 31.1.2023	2,722,757	309,497	52,590	3,539,147	6,623,991
As at 31.1.2022	2,736,874	352,167	64,342	4,307,137	7,460,520

(a) The Association's leasehold land and building is situated in Hong Kong and is held under long term lease.

- (b) At 31 January 2023 and 2022, the leasehold land and buildings have been pledged as security for the overdraft facilities granted to the Association.
- (c) The fair value of Association's leasehold land and buildings at 31 January 2023 amounting to HK\$66,100,000 (2022: HK\$75,300,000) has been arrived at on the basis of a valuation carried out by CHFT Advisory And Appraisal Limited, a firm of qualified professional valuers.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JANUARY 2023

8 Inventories

Bar inventories Challenge cup	2023 HK\$ 61,077	<u>2022</u> HK\$ 81,467
Other	117,333	117,333
	20	20
	178,430	198,820

9 Other receivables

Utility and other deposits Sundry debtors Temporary payment	2023 HK\$ 234,390 65,012 80,403	2022 HK\$ 234,390 51,258
	<u> </u>	2,825

10 Cash and cash equivalents

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Cash at bank and on hand	<u>2023</u> HK\$ 2,698,322	<u>2022</u> HK\$ 2 249 044
	2,698,322	2,249,044

Cash and cash equivalents include the following for the purpose of the cash flow statement.

	Cash at bank Cash on hand	2,684,211 14,111	2,229,832 19,212
		2,698,322	2,249,044
1	Other payables		
	Accruals and sundry creditors Deposit received Temporary receipts	2023 HK\$ 613,229 300,000 119,478	2022 HK\$ 254,520 300,000 53,474
		1,032,707	607,994
			the second s

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JANUARY 2023

12 Changes in fund and reserves

		General r	eserves	Life members'	
		General	Choir	subscription	
		fund	fund	fund	Total
		HK\$	HK\$	HK\$	HK\$
	Balance as at 1 February 2022	8,837,600	97,863	653,400	9,588,863
	(Deficit) Surplus for the year	(633,922)	-	-	(633,922)
	Movement in funds, net	-	_	(107,100)	(107,100)
	Transfers between funds	(9,936)	9,936	-	(107,100)
	Balance as at 31 January 2023	8,193,742	107,799	546,300	8,847,841
			(Note 13)	(Note 14)	
12	M		(11010 15)	(10010-14)	
13	Movement in Choir fund				
				2023	2022
	Releves as at 1 E 1			HK\$	HK\$
	Balance as at 1 February 2022 Income for the year			97,863	100,183
	Transfer from General fund			-	2,200
	Transfer from General fund			9,936	-
				107,799	102,383
	Less: Expenditures for the year			-	(4,520)
	Balance as at 31 January 2023			107,799	97,863
			:		77,803
14	Movement in Life members' subscriptio	n fund			
				2023	2022
	Polonos es et 1 E 1			HK\$	HK\$
	Balance as at 1 February 2022 Additions for the year			653,400	750,600
	Additions for the year			36,000	81,000
	Less: Amount recommendation			689,400	831,600
	Less: Amount recognised as income for the	year		(143,100)	(178,200)
	Balance as at 31 January 2023			546,300	653,400
			and the second		

15 Employee benefit obligations

The Association operates a Mandatory Provident Fund Scheme (the "MPF scheme") under the Hong Kong Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Ordinance for employees employed under the jurisdiction of the Hong Kong Employment Ordinance and not previously covered by the defined benefit retirement plan. The MPF scheme is a defined contribution retirement plan administered by independent trustees. Under the MPF scheme, the employer and its employees are each required to make contributions to the plan at 5% of the employees' relevant income, subject to a cap of monthly relevant income of HK\$30,000. Contributions to the plan vest immediately.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JANUARY 2023

16 Commitments

(a) Commitment under operating lease

The Association rent an office under operating lease. The lease is for an average period of two years, with fixed rental over the same period.

Minimum lease payment under operating lease as expense during the year	<u>2023</u> НК\$	<u>2022</u> HK\$
	410,292	410,292

At 31 January 2023, the Association had outstanding commitment under non-cancellable operating lease payable that falls due as follows:

Within one year Later than one year but within five years	<u>2023</u> HK\$ 492,000	2022 HK\$ 492,000 492,000
	492,000	984,000